



## Useful Information

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### Air

$$\text{BTU}_{\text{Sensible}} = (\text{CFM}) \times (1.08) \times (T_2 - T_1)$$

$$\text{BTU}_{\text{Total}} = (\text{CFM}) \times (4.5) \times (h_2 - h_1)$$

$$\text{CFM} = (\text{Room Volume}) \times (\text{Air Changes per Hour}) \div 60$$

$$P_{\text{Total}} = P_{\text{Velocity}} + P_{\text{Static}}$$

$$P_{\text{Velocity}} = (\text{Air Velocity} \div 4005)^2$$

### Water

$$\text{BTU} = (\text{GPM}) \times (501) \times (T_2 - T_1)$$

$$1 \text{ gallon } (60^\circ\text{F}) \text{ water} = 8.34 \text{ lbs}$$

### Heating / Cooling

$$1 \text{ BTU} = 0.29329 \text{ watt}$$

$$1 \text{ watt} = 3.413 \text{ BTU}$$

$$1 \text{ HP} = 746 \text{ watts} = 2,546 \text{ BTU/hr}$$

$$1 \text{ ton cooling} = 12,000 \text{ BTU}$$

*Nominal* 400 cfm per ton cooling

$$\text{BTU}_{\text{hr}} = (\text{U factor}) \times (\text{Area}) \times (T_2 - T_1)$$

$$\text{U factor} = (1 \div \text{R value})$$

$$^\circ\text{F} = (1.8 \times ^\circ\text{C}) + 32$$

$$^\circ\text{C} = 0.56 \times (^\circ\text{F} - 32)$$

### Electricity

$$\text{Volts} = \text{Amps} \times \text{Ohms}$$

#### Single Phase Motors (AC)

$$\text{Amps} = \frac{(\text{HP} \times 746)}{(\text{Volt} \times \text{Motor Efficiency})}$$

#### Three Phase Motors (AC)

$$\text{Amps} = \frac{(\text{HP} \times 746)}{(\text{Volt} \times \text{Mtr Eff} \times \text{Power Factor} \times 1.73)}$$

### Fans

Air Flow varies directly with RPM

$$\text{CFM}_a / \text{CFM}_b = \text{RPM}_a / \text{RPM}_b$$

Static Pressure varies with the square of the RPM

$$\text{SP}_a / \text{SP}_b = (\text{RPM}_a / \text{RPM}_b)^2$$

Horsepower varies with the cube of the RPM

$$\text{HP}_a / \text{HP}_b = (\text{RPM}_a / \text{RPM}_b)^3$$

### Other

$$\text{Area of Circle} = (3.142) \times (\text{radius})^2$$

$$\text{Circumference of Circle} = (2) \times (3.142) \times (\text{radius})$$

$$\text{Speed of Sound} = 1,130 \text{ ft / sec}$$

$$\text{Speed of Light} = 186,000 \text{ miles / sec}$$

$$1 \text{ mile} = 5,280 \text{ ft}$$

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